

Программа подготовки к вступительным испытаниям по английскому языку для поступающих на специальность «Перевод и переводоведение» Костанайского филиала ФГБОУ ВО «ЧелГУ»

Абитуриент, проходящий испытания по иностранному языку, должен показать знания, соответствующие программе для среднего (полного) общего образования. Он должен уметь понимать звучащую речь, понимать письменные тексты, владеть навыками словоупотребления.

В разделе «Грамматика и лексика» проверяются умения применять соответствующие лексико-грамматические знания в работе с иноязычными текстами.

Сферы общения и тематика

Основными сферами общения являются: социально-бытовая, учебно-трудовая, социально-культурная. В рамках названных тем выделяется следующая тематика:

- семья, занятия членов семьи и их профессии; взаимоотношения в семье, помощь старшим; дом и квартира, обязанности по дому;
- одежда, еда, покупки;
- друзья, взаимоотношения с друзьями, человек и черты его характера, внешность;
- школьная жизнь и система образования;
- любимые книги, кинофильмы, театральные постановки и их герои;
- занятия иностранным языком; роль иностранного языка в современной жизни;
- различные виды труда и профессии, выбор профессии;
- досуг, увлечения; физкультура и спорт, путешествия и туризм;
- столица и другие города, их достопримечательности; общенациональные праздники и знаменательные даты; народные обычаи и традиции в нашей стране и странах изучаемого языка;
- проблемы молодежи;
- охрана природы и экологические проблемы в нашей стране и странах изучаемого языка;
- жизнь и творчество замечательных людей — представителей разных эпох и народов;
- средства массовой информации: печать, радио, телевидение.

Языковой материал

Абитуриент должен продемонстрировать умение владеть минимумом грамматических явлений, которые обеспечивают иноязычное общение (в непосредственной и опосредованной формах) в рамках, обозначенных программой сфер и тем.

К ним относятся:

- конструкции, выражающие субъективно-предикатные отношения (с глаголами-связями, с глаголами, выражающими принадлежность, и др.);
- грамматические явления, выражающие действие (в настоящем, прошлом и будущем) и характер его протекания (наличие факта действия, результата действия, продолжение действия и др.), а также модальность (желание, необходимость, возможность и др.); побуждение к действию и его запрещение;
- средства выражения определенности-неопределенности (артикль, местоимение и др.); единичности-множественности предметов, явлений; качества предметов, действий и состояний; интенсивность качества (степени сравнения прилагательных, наречий); порядка и количества предметов (количественные и порядковые числительные);
- средства выражения определительных и определительно-обстоятельственных отношений (конструкции, характеризующие предмет по внешнему виду, по наличию или отсутствию признаков; конструкции с инфинитивом, причастием и т. д.); объективных отношений (конструкции с прямым и косвенным объектом и др.); субъектно-объектных отношений (залог действительный и страдательный); обстоятельственных отношений (пространственные, временные, причинно-следственные, условные, отношения сравнения и др.);
- средства связи предложений и частей текста (структурные и композиционные средства связи; средства, устанавливающие логические связи между высказываниями; средства, указывающие на объективную и субъективную оценку информации, и др.).

Лексический материал

Активное владение приблизительно 1200–1500 лексическими единицами (активный словарь поступающих).

Словообразование

Аффиксы как элементы словообразования.

Аффиксы глаголов: *re-*, *dis-*, *mis-*; *-ize/ise*. Аффиксы существительных: *-er/or*, *-ness*, *-ist*, *-ship*, *-ing*, *-sion/tion*, *-ance/ence*, *-ment*, *-ity*.

Аффиксы прилагательных: *-y*, *-ic*, *-ful*, *-al*, *-ly*, *-ian/an*, *-ing*, *-ous*, *-ible/able*, *-less*, *-ive*, *inter-*. Суффикс наречий *-ly*. Отрицательные префиксы: *un-*, *in-/im-*

Грамматический материал

Синтаксис

Коммуникативные типы предложений: утвердительные, вопросительные, отрицательные, побудительные и порядок слов в них. Предложения с начальным *it*. Предложения с *there is/are*. Сложносочиненные предложения с союзами *and*, *but*, *or*.

Сложноподчиненные предложения с союзами и союзными словами *what, when, why, which, that, who, if, because, that's why, than, so, for, since, during, so that, unless*. Сложносочиненные предложения с союзами *and, but, or*. Сложноподчиненные предложения с союзами и союзными словами *what, when, why, which, that, who, if, because, that's why, than, so, for, since, during, so that, unless*. Предложения с конструкциями *as ...as; not so ... as; neither ... nor; either... or*. Условные предложения реального (*Conditional I - If I see Jim, I'll invite him to our school party.*) и нереального (*Conditional II — If I were you, I would start learning French.*) характера. Предложения с конструкцией *so/such (I was so busy that I forgot to phone my parents.)*. Предложения с конструкцией */ wish (I wish I had my own room.)*. Конструкции с глаголами на *-ing: to love/hate doing something; Stop talking*. Различные средства связи в тексте для обеспечения его целостности (*firstly, finally, at last, in the end, however* и т. д.).

Морфология

Имена существительные во множественном числе, образованные по правилу, и исключения. Определенный, неопределенный, нулевой *артикли Местоимения* личные, притяжательные, указательные, неопределенные, относительные, вопросительные *Имена прилагательные* в положительной, сравнительной и превосходной степенях, образованные по правилу, а также исключения. *Наречия* в сравнительной и превосходной степенях, а также наречия, выражающие количество (*many/much, few/a few, little/a little*) *Числительные* количественные, порядковые *Предлоги* места, направления, времени Наиболее употребительные личные *формы глаголов* действительного залога: *Present Simple, Future Simple* и *Past Simple, Present* и *Past Continuous, Present* и *Past Perfect*. Личные формы глаголов действительного залога: *Present Perfect Continuous* и *Past Perfect Continuous*. Личные формы глаголов страдательного залога: *Present Simple Passive, Future Simple Passive, Past Simple Passive, Present Perfect Passive*. Личные формы глаголов в *Present Simple (Indefinite)* для выражения действий в будущем после союзов *if, when* Личные формы глаголов страдательного залога в *Past Perfect Passive* и *Future Perfect Passive; Present/Past Progressive (Continuous) Passive*; неличные формы глаголов (*Infinitive, Participle I, Gerund*) (пассивно) *Фразовые глаголы (look for, ...)* *Модальные глаголы* и их эквиваленты (*may, can/be able to, must/have to/should; need, shall, could, might, would*) Различные грамматические средства для выражения будущего времени: *Simple Future, to be going to, Present Continuous*

Литература:

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Порядок проведения вступительного испытания по английскому языку при поступлении на первый курс направлений подготовки и специальностей Костанайского филиала ФГБОУ ВО «ЧелГУ»

- Вступительное испытание по английскому языку проводится в форме компьютерного тестирования и собеседования;
- Тест состоит из 25 вопросов, за каждый верный ответ присваивается 4 балла, таким образом, всё тестовое задание оценивается максимум в 100 баллов;
- Минимальный проходной балл по английскому языку для поступающих на очную форму обучения – 36 баллов (9 верных ответов из 25 предложенных вопросов);
- каждый вопрос теста содержит только один правильный ответ из предложенных четырех вариантов ответов;
- время выполнения тестового задания – 1 час (60 минут);
- при выполнении тестового задания на компьютере можно пропустить до трёх вопросов (в случае сомнения в выборе правильного ответа), которые программа вернёт на проработку в конце отведённого времени;
- Важно! При заполнении поля регистрации абитуриента указать выбранное направление подготовки или специальность, фамилию, имя, отчество;
- По окончании тестирования программа показывает результат выполнения работы в виде диаграммы с указанием количества процентов выполнения и суммы баллов;
- В случае сбоя программы – досрочного завершения тестирования и т.п., - экзаменатор фиксирует сумму набранных баллов, время выполнения работы в протоколе тестирования группы;
- Вход на тестирование осуществляется только при предъявлении абитуриентом документа, удостоверяющего его личность (или паспорта);
- Во время проведения вступительного испытания запрещается иметь при себе средства связи, личные вещи;
- Каждое рабочее место для экзаменуемого оснащается черновиком и ручкой;
- Процедура вступительного испытания фиксируется камерой видеонаблюдения в целях обеспечения безопасности тестируемых и исключения случаев коррупционных нарушений при проведении вступительных испытаний;
- Запрещено опоздание абитуриента на вступительное испытание свыше 10 минут; в случае нарушения опоздавший абитуриент не допускается на тестирование по расписанию; в индивидуальных случаях он может быть допущен на экзамен с другим потоком;
- По окончании тестирования абитуриенты приглашаются в отдельную аудиторию для собеседования

- В случае нарушения правил поведения абитуриентами во время проведения вступительного испытания, абитуриент удаляется с экзамена без права повторного прохождения экзамена; данный факт нарушения фиксируется членами предметной комиссии в акте удаления;
- Результаты прохождения вступительных испытаний сообщаются на следующий за экзаменом рабочий день с 14 часов 00 минут путём размещения ведомостей на информационном стенде приёмной комиссии; по телефону подобные услуги не оказываются;
- Все возникающие вопросы решаются в рабочем порядке членами приёмной комиссии

Вопросы для подготовки к вступительным испытаниям по английскому языку

Важно!

Уважаемые абитуриенты!

Предложенные вопросы учить наизусть не нужно!

Это лишь типовые вопросы, на примере которых вы можете проверить свои теоретические познания курса английского языка

ТЕСТОВЫЕ ЗАДАНИЯ

1. Honesty is ... policy.

- 1) the best
- 2) better
- 3) more better
- 4) less

2. Have you got... objections?

- 1) no
- 2) some
- 3) any
- 4) somebody

3. Tom has ... finished his work.

- 1) still
- 2) already
- 3) yet
- 4) less

4. We shall not begin the meeting until everybody

- 1) comes
- 2) won't come
- 3) come
- 4) comes

5. Civilization will never flow backward while there ...youth in the world.

- 1) has been
- 2) are
- 3) is
- 4) was

6. About 85 percent of American students ... public schools, which are supported by state and local taxes.

- 1) attended
- 2) have attended
- 3) attend
- 4) attends

7. The city of Montreal... 70 square miles.

- 1) covering
- 2) covers
- 3) is covered
- 4) is covers

8. I know you ... an advanced geography course now.

- 1) were taking
- 2) is taking
- 3) are taking
- 4) was taking

9. The world sea surrounds the earth and ... to us all.

- 1) is belonging
- 2) belongs
- 3) has belonged
- 4) was belong

10. Recently BBC experts ... a new system that lets the deaf understand television programmes.

- 1) have invented
- 2) invented
- 3) to invent
- 4) are inventing

11. It... since early morning.

- 1) rained
- 2) had rained
- 3) has been raining
- 4) was raining

12. At this time tomorrow I... a book. Don't disturb me!

- 1) shall read
- 2) will be reading
- 3) would read
- 4) shall reading

13. — Has Ann made up her mind on what to do after finishing school?

— Oh, yes. She.....the University.

- 1) is going to enter
- 2) enters
- 3) entering
- 4) was going to enter

14. Have you finished the translation yet? -I... the translation by nine o'clock tomorrow morning.

- 1) shall have finished
- 2) will finish
- 3) shall had finished
- 4) shall finish

15. I was sure that they ... that problem by the time I called.

- 1) would have discussed
- 2) would be discussing

- 3) would discuss
- 4) will discuss

16. The bridge.....by tomorrow morning.

- 1) will have been reconstructed
- 2) is being reconstructed
- 3) will be reconstructed
- 4) will being reconstructed

17. The receptionist told Mrs. N. that her son ... for the past 24 hours.

- 1) hadn't been seen
- 2) wasn't seen
- 3) isn't seen
- 4) weren't seen

18. The driver was requested ... so fast.

- 1) not to drive
- 2) don't drive
- 3) hasn't to drive
- 4) didn't drive

19. If I were you, I ... a computer.

- 1) would buy
- 2) shall have bought
- 3) will have bought
- 4) will buy

20. Найдите окончание пословицы "An apple a day..."

- 1) ...late to learn
- 2)...out of mind
- 3)...keeps the doctor away
- 4)...is my castle

21. Составьте слово

N, e, g, u, i, s

- 1) niegus
- 2) genius
- 3) nuisgen
- 4) genuis

22. Образуйте прилагательное от существительного "fame"

- 1) famous
- 2) famouric
- 3) famonic
- 4) famonive

23. There are many... in the wardrobe

- 1) handkerchievess
- 2) handkerchiefses
- 3) handkerchiefes
- 4) handkerchieves

24. To travel in the air and insect with wings means a

- 1) plane
- 2) bird
- 3) fly
- 4) spaceship

25. Выберите правильный вариант числительного.

We go to school at a quarter to eight

- 1) 8.15
- 2) 7.45
- 3) 7.30
- 4) 8.45

26. Great Britain consists of... parts.

1. the three
2. three
3. a three
4. third
5. the third

27. It is washed by the waters of....

1. an Atlantic Ocean
2. Atlantic Ocean
3. the Atlantic Ocean
4. a the Atlantic Ocean
5. in a Atlantic Ocean

28. The Queen of Great Britain is not... .

1. the absolute
2. absolute
3. an absolute
4. a absolute
5. to absolute

29. ... is the main modern art museum in London.

1. Tate Gallery
2. A Tate Gallery
3. The Tate Gallery
4. An Tate Gallery
5. To Tate Gallery

30.... drive on the left-hand side in their country.

1. The British
2. British
3. A British
4. To British
5. An British

31. It is evident that... want peace.

1. a people
2. the people
3. people
4. an people
5. to people

32. The acting was poor, but we enjoyed

1. music
2. a music
3. the music

4. to music
5. an music

33. ... is the universal language of the world.

1. Music
2. A music
3. The music
4. An music
5. To music

34. ... had never possessed a standing army or a police force.

1. Tudors
2. A Tudors
3. The Tudors
4. An Tudors
5. To Tudors

35. Pushkin, the great Russian poet, was born in

1. a 1799
2. 1799
3. the 1799
4. to 1799
5. an 1799

36. Draughts ... not a complicated game.

1. are
2. is
3. be
4. was
5. were

37. Scissors ... a small tool with two sharp blades screwed together.

1. am
2. are
3. is
4. be
5. were

38. What his politics? - He supports the Labour party.

1. are
2. is
3. be
4. was
5. were

39. We'll take... holiday.

1. four-days
2. a four-day
3. a four-days
4. an four-day
5. the four-days

40. Ill news ... fast.

1. travels
2. travel
3. are travelling
4. was travelling
5. were travelling

41. Bright... should start school as early as possible.

1. childrens
2. children
3. childs
4. a children
5. a childs

42. All the available ... show that the revolution started in the East.

1. datum
2. data
3. dates
4. a dates
5. to dates

43. They became successful

1. businessman
2. businessmen
3. businessmans
4. a businessmen
5. businessmens

44. This is ... room.

1. Jane and Mary's
2. Jane's and Mary's
3. Jane's and Mary
4. Janes and Marys
5. Jane and Mary

45.... delegates took part in the conference.

1. Two hundreds
2. The two hundred
3. Two hundred
4. A two hundreds
5. Two hundred's

46. Spaceships, aeroplanes, computers and even an Egyptian mummy are among the many ... of objects in the Science Museum's world famous collections.

1. thousands
2. thousand
3. the thousand
4. a thousands
5. the thousands

47. A man is ... old ... he feels.

1. so ... as
2. as ... as

3. as ... that
4. so ... that
5. as ... so

48. The fellow that agrees with everything you say is... a fool ... he is getting to skin you.

1. both... and
2. not only ... but
3. either... or
4. the only ... but
5. either ... nor

49. Nothing ... needs reforming ... other people's habits.

1. so ... as
2. as ... that
3. as ... as
4. so ... that
5. as ... so

50.... your daughter ... your niece have made great progress.

1. As ... as
2. So ... as
3. Both... and
4. The only ... but
5. Either ... nor

51. Her eyes were ... large ... small.

1. either... or
2. neither ... nor
3. nor... or
4. neither ... or
5. either ... nor

52. The Prime Minister arrived ... the capital on Monday.

1. to
2. in
3. at
4. on
5. for

53. He came... a two-day official visit at the invitation of the Government.

1. with
2. for
3. on
4. in
5. at

54. I heard it... the radio.

1. in
2. on
3. by
4. for
5. to

55. I was busy and couldn't listen ... the radio

1. to
2. on
3. for
4. in
5. by

56. I congratulate you ... the event.

1. on
2. with
3. for
4. in
5. by

57. The conference began ... October 18.

1. at
2. in
3. on
4. from
5. by

58. You will find the news ... the bottom of the newspaper page.

1. at
2. in
3. on
4. from
5. by

59. The most important thing ... the present time is to get rid of the prejudice that only special officials can carry on the administration of the State.

1. in
2. for
3. at
4. from
5. by

60. A glass vase is made ... glass.

1. from
2. out of
3. with
4. in
5. by

61. Paper is made ... wood-pulp.

1. from
2. with
3. out of
4. in
5. by

62. What is the name of the sea ... England and France?

1. among
2. between
3. of
4. out of
5. by

63. Two Italians were ... the plane when it crashed.

1. on
2. in
3. by
4. from
5. among

64. They were ... business in London.

1. with
2. for
3. on
4. in
5. by

65. We'll go to Rome ... bus.

1. by
2. on
3. in
4. from
5. to

66. Honesty is ... policy.

1. the best
2. better
3. more better
4. less
5. the better

67. ... men declare war. But it is the youth that fight and die.

1. Oldest
2. Older
3. Elder
4. The old
5. A oldest

68. Of two evils choose the...

1. less
2. little
3. least
4. the less
5. a least

69. What's the ... news of today?

1. later
2. latest
3. last

4. the last
5. a least

70. If you require ... information or assistance, ask at your local station.

1. further
2. farther
3. furthest
4. a furthest
5. the furthest

71. Hotels are becoming ... nowadays.

1. more expensive
2. the most expensive
3. expensiver
4. most expensive
5. more expensiver

72. The damage to the car could be ..., than we expected.

1. bad
2. worse
3. the worst
4. a worst
5. an worst

73. That was ... case in his practice.

1. the least difficult
2. the less difficult
3. the less difficulter
4. less difficult
5. difficulter

74. The sea is ... unknown part of our world.

1. the most large
2. the largest
3. the most largest
4. largest
5. larger

75. ... people sell their souls and live with a good conscience on the proceeds.

1. the most
2. most
3. much
4. more
5. many

76.... the traffic goes by the main road.

1. the most
2. most
3. most of
4. much
5. more

77. Is there ... work for you to do every day?

1. many
2. little
3. few
4. much
5. more

78. Does this car use... petrol?

1. much
2. many
3. a few
4. most
5. more

79. There are ... parties that have nice music and pretty decorations.

1. a few
2. few
3. little
4. less
5. much

80. ... people are early risers.

1. any
2. some
3. no
4. something
5. one

81. Have you got... objections?

1. no
2. some
3. any
4. somebody
5. one

82. You can buy stamps at... post office.

1. any
2. some
3. no
4. somebody
5. one

83.1 don't know about it; ask ... else.

1. nobody
2. anybody
3. somebody
4. any
5. some

84. I got the book without... difficulty.

1. some
2. any

3. no
4. somebody
5. one

85. There is ... new under the sun.

1. no thing
2. nothing
3. anything
4. somebody
5. some

86. ... the greatest gain is to be a loser.

1. sometimes
2. some time
3. any time
4. nothing
5. anything

87. I'll post the letter

1. by me
2. oneself
3. myself
4. to me
5. by myself

88. Everybody should be able to defend

1. him
2. himself
3. his own
4. to him
5. by him

89. Selfish people think mainly of... .

1. one another
2. themselves
3. each other
4. himself
5. himself

90. If we hadn't taken the same plane, we might have never met...

1. each other
2. one another
3. themselves
4. himself
5. himself

91. There are ... places of interest you can visit and enjoy in London.

1. the other
2. another
3. other
4. rather
5. each other

92. There is ... uniform school organization or curriculum in the USA.

1. not
2. no
3. none
4. any
5. no any

93.... are so fond of secrets as those who do not mean to keep them.

1. none
2. not anybody
3. no one
4. any
5. no any

94. It was reported that... were present at the meeting,

1. both
2. anybody
3. everybody
4. any
5. some

95. If the blind leads the blind ... shall fall into the ditch.

1. every
2. both
3. all
4. any
5. some

96. ... man has his faults.

1. Both
2. Both of
3. Every
4. Any
5. Some

97. What... have you seen at the museum?

1. still
2. more
3. else
4. less
5. much

98. Tom has ... finished his work.

1. still
2. already
3. c)yet
4. less
5. much

**99. —Don't make such a noise!
— Are the children ... sleeping?**

1. still
2. yet
3. more
4. less
5. much

100. Don't worry. He is... on the danger list.

1. no more
2. not longer
3. no longer
4. no else
5. not else

101. I want to go for a walk. Has it stopped snowing ... ?

- a) else
- b) yet
- c) still
- d) less
- e) much

102. Do you want... tea?

- a) any
- b) some
- c) any more
- d) less
- e) much

103. We shall not begin the meeting until everybody

- a) comes
- b) won't come
- c) come
- d) comes
- e) will comes

104. I can come tomorrow if you ... it.

- a) will like
- b) like
- c) liked
- d) likes
- e) will likes

105.... the world's most renowned waxworks museum, and rub shoulders with famous and infamous.

- a) Visiting
- b) You visit
- c) Visit
- d) You visits
- e) You visited

106. Please, ... be late for classes!.

- a) not
- b) don't
- c) no

- d) none
- e) didn't

107. You are going on a long journey. ... care on the motorway.

- a) To take
- b) Taking
- c) Take
- d) Takes
- e) Was taking

108. There ... not a passion so strongly rooted in the human heart as envy.

- a) is
- b) were
- c) are
- d) was
- e) be

109.... there millions of stars within our galaxy?

- a) is
- b) are
- c) has ... been
- d) was
- e) were

110. Civilization will never flow backward while there ...youth in the world.

- a) has been
- b) are
- c) is
- d) was
- e) were

111. There is ... in the garden waiting for you.

- a) Pete
- b) your friend
- c) a man
- d) people
- e) a cat

112. There ... ten pens and a magazine on the table.

- a) is
- b) are
- c) was
- d) were
- e) be

113.... there ... a lecture tomorrow?

- a) Will... be
- b) Shall... be
- c) Would ... be
- d) Should ... be
- e) Can ... be

114. About 85 percent of American students ... public schools, which are supported by state and local taxes.

- a) attended
- b) have attended
- c) attend
- d) attends
- e) has attend

115. What ... American public schools teach?

- a) are
- b) do
- c) does
- d) was
- e) were

116. Wise kings generally ... wise councilors.

- a) to have
- b) has
- c) have
- d) had
- e) have to

117. All historical places of London ... in the West End.

- a) had been
- b) were
- c) are
- d) was
- e) is

118. The city of Montreal... 70 square miles.

- a) covering
- b) covers
- c) is covered
- d) is covers
- e) are covers

119. Man ... live by bread alone.

- a) do not
- b) does not
- c) is not
- d) has not
- e) were not

120. I know you ... an advanced geography course now.

- a) were taking
- b) is taking
- c) are taking
- d) was taking
- e) were taking

121. Now she ... difficulty in putting facts in order.

- a) is having
- b) has been having
- c) had
- d) was having
- e) are having

122. The world sea surrounds the earth and ... to us all.

- a) is belonging
- b) belongs
- c) has belonged
- d) was belong
- e) are belonging

123. Scientists in many different countries ... to explain its mystery.

- a) are working
- b) have worked
- c) worked

d) is working

e) has worked

124. Scientists in many different countries ... to explain its mystery.

a) are working

b) have worked

c) worked

d) have been worked

e) were worked

125. These are just a few of the questions to which they ... their energies.

a) are devoting

b) had devoted

c) is devoting

d) have devoted

e) devoted

126. ... you ever a film in which a train crashed or a ship sank?

a) Did ... see

b) Have ... seen

c) Do ... see

d) Would...see

e) Had...seen

127. Recently BBC experts ... a new system that lets the deaf understand television programmes.

a) have invented

b) invented

c) to invent

d) are inventing

e) had invented

128. The nation's income and productivity ... enormously over the past 70 years.

a) rose

b) has risen

c) have risen

d) are rosining

e) have risen

129. American schools for many years ... federal aid for special purposes.

a) have received

b) received

c) receive

d) are receiving

e) were receiving

130. like it or not, television ... the supreme holiday attraction ever since it upstaged the cinema by showing old films.

a) has been

b) is

c) was

d) were

e) are

131. He.....everything except his last paper.

a) did

b) have done

c) has done

d) have been done

e) was doing

132. It... since early morning.

- a) rained
- b) had rained
- c) has been raining
- d) was raining
- e) have been raining

133. You are a good football-player. Since when ... you ... football?

- a) have ... been playing
- b) did ... play
- c) had ... been playing
- d) have...played
- e) has...play

134. My brother ... music lessons for three years now.

- a) have taken
- b) has been taking
- c) took
- d) have been taking
- e) take

135. Perhaps in the future men ... on the sea, away from the crowded and noisy cities on land.

- a) will live
- b) would live
- c) are living
- d) live
- e) will living

136. The student... as an apprentice to a trained worker next week.

- a) shall work
- b) will work
- c) would work
- d) shall has work
- e) will be working

137. During the apprenticeship period the student... to earn money.

- a) shall begin
- b) would begin
- c) will begin
- d) begins
- e) is beginning

138. We ... take a vacation this month

- a) is not
- b) did not
- c) shall not
- d) will not
- e) would not

139. As your leader I'll tell you about our future excursions. We ... by tram at nine in the morning and coming back at about seven.

- a) shall be leaving
- b) shall leave
- c) shall have been leaving
- d) will has been leaving
- e) would leave

140. What ... you ... at 4.30 tomorrow afternoon?

- a) would ... do

- b) were ... do
- c) will... be doing
- d) would...be doing
- e) are...doing

141. Probably, I my friends at this time.

- a) shall have visited
- b) shall be visiting
- c) have visited
- d) will visit
- e) will have visiting

142. Now I... how industry cooperates with the natural environment.

- a) shall be illustrating
- b) would be illustrating
- c) will have illustrated
- d) will illustrate
- e) would illustrating

143. — Has Ann made up her mind on what to do after finishing school?

— Oh, yes. She.....the University.

- a) is going to enter
- b) enters
- c) entering
- d) was going to enter
- e) entered

144. After the festival's over she ... a vacation with her family.

- a) will take
- b) take
- c) taking
- d) took
- e) would take

145. — Can you come over to me on Friday?

— Sorry, I'd love to, but I ... for Paris tomorrow.

- a) leave
- b) am leaving
- c) will leave
- d) would leaving
- e) have been leaving

146. — Let's go to the snack bar.

— What... we ... for lunch?

- a) are going to have
- b) are ... having
- c) shall have
- d) would...have
- e) will be... having

147. Have you finished the translation yet? -I... the translation by nine o'clock tomorrow morning.

- a) shall have finished
- b) have finished
- c) had finished
- d) has finished
- e) have been finished

148. In three months he ... here a year.

- a) has been

- b) will have been
- c) was
- d) is
- e) would

149. Don't call on me. I... for Kiev by noon.

- a) should leave
- b) shall have left
- c) left
- d) am leaving
- e) was leaving

150. My friend ... on the ship for fifteen years by next year.

- a) will have been serving
- b) have served
- c) was serving
- d) have been served
- e) had served

151.... they... ..in the mountains for a month by July?

- a) Will... travel
- b) Will... have been travelling
- c) Will... be traveling
- d) Would...travel
- e) Will...are travelling

152. By two o'clock the students will the test translation for two hours.

- a) be doing
- b) have been doing
- c) do
- d) did
- e) done

153. Sir Walter was a proud knight, and ... to think that he had to submit to the commands of a tyrant lord.

- a) had hated
- b) was hating
- c) hated
- d) hate
- e) are hating

154. ... you ... the ancient stone carvings at the museum last week?

- a) Have ... seen
- b) Did ... see
- c) Had ... seen
- d)Do...see
- e) Will..see

155. Dinosaurs ... millions of years ago.

- a) died out
- b) had died out
- c) were died out
- d) was died out
- e) Have died out

156. In the year 1620, a ship named the 'Mayflower'...120 Englishmen to the rocky coast of America.

- a) has brought
- b) brought
- c) had brought

d) have brought

e) was brought

157. It was late in the year when the Pilgrims... and founded a colony.

a) were landing

b) had landed

c) landed

d) was landed

e) have been landing

158. When Jim came out of the army he ... what to do.

a) is wondering

b) has wondered

c) was wondering

159. His parents were sick, they didn't have much money, so they ... pretty desperate.

a) were getting

b) are getting

c) have gotten

d) has gotten

e) is getting

160. Meanwhile in the village most people to go skiing.

a) was preparing

b) were preparing

c) are preparing

d) will preparing

e) are preparing

161. Those who couldn't do it... TV or looking through the newspapers.

a) were watching

b) have watched

c) are watching

d) watched

e) have been watching

162. The main ideas were set forth in the statement which ... in the press the day before

a) appeared

b) had appeared

c) has appeared

d) was appeared

e) were appeared

163. By the sixteenth century a new economic system feudalism.

a) replaced

b) was replacing

c) had replaced

d) were replaced

e) have been replaced

164. The Treaty of Paris was signed in September 1783. The colonies were now free but they ... yet... a united nation.

a) had not... formed

b) did not.... form

c) would not... form

d) is not..form

e) are not..form

165. The war broke out in 1914. The European ruling classes ... for it for twenty years.

a) prepared

b) had prepared

- c) had been preparing
- d) are preparing
- e) have been preparing

166. The European experts ... long ... that the arms race would lead to war.

- a) were ... warning
- b) had ... been warning
- c) would ... be warning
- d) will...be warn
- e) have...be warning

167. It was pointed out that the patient... treatment for heart problems for a year.

- a) had been having
- b) had
- c) would have been having
- d) have been having
- e) will have

168. It was reported that a plane from the air field...since the previous morning.

- a) was missing
- b) had been missing
- c) has been missing
- d) were missing
- e) are missing

169. By 1787 it was believed that the unity of states

- a) is disintegrating
- b) will disintegrate
- c) would disintegrate
- d) are disintegrating
- e) had disintegrated

170. I was sure that they ... that problem when by the time I called.

- a) would have discussed
- b) would be discussing
- c) would discuss
- d) will discuss
- e) are discussing

171. He wondered if she ... the article by noon.

- a) would be translating
- b) would translate
- c) would have translated
- d) will translate
- e) had translated

172. I found out that by the year 1997 she ... at the University for twenty years.

- a) would have been working
- b) would have worked
- c) would be working
- d) will be work
- e) would have been working

173. Over 57 million students ... in American schools which range from kindergartens to high schools.

- a) were enrolled
- b) are enrolled
- c) has been enrolled
- d) was enrolling
- e) had enrolled

174. America's first college, Harvard, ... in Massachusetts in 1636.

- a) is being founded
- b) had been founded
- c) was founded
- d) have been founded
- e) were founding

175. The story of the first Thanksgiving feast... among the Americans.

- a) is well-known
- b) have been well-known
- c) would have been well-known
- d) had been well-known
- e) will be well-known

176. The students ... on the Industrial Revolution at the end of the term.

- a) will be tested
- b) are being tested
- c) will have been tested
- d) would have been tested
- e) were testing

177. Now London's councilmen ... to approve the erection of a life-size statue of Charlie Chaplin in the costume that the British-born Comedian made famous in his films.

- a) being asked
- b) asked
- c) are being asked
- d) had asked
- e) asks

178. Mr.S was sure that prisoners of conscience ... in at least 70 countries.

- a) are being held
- b) were being held
- c) being held
- d) will being
- e) would being

179. In more than 200 years the USA Constitution ... 26 times.

- a) is amended
- b) is being amended
- c) has been amended
- d) had amended
- e) has been amended

180. The bridge.....by tomorrow morning.

- a) will have been reconstructed
- b) is being reconstructed
- c) will be reconstructed
- d) are being reconstructed
- e) had reconstructed

181. It was announced that the international treaty against weather warfare ... and had gone into effect.

- a) would have been ratified
- b) is ratified
- c) had been ratified
- d) will ratify
- e) would ratified

182. She says that American hotel managers ... a very difficult job now.

- a) have had

- b) have
- c) will have
- d) have have
- e) would have

183. The receptionist told Mrs. N. that her son ... for the past 24 hours.

- a) hadn't been seen
- b) wasn't seen
- c) isn't seen
- d) weren't seen
- e) isn't see

184. When they came and found what ... by the soldiers of Pharaoh they became angry.

- a) have been done
- b) has been done
- c) had been done
- d) did
- e) doing

185. The Navy officials said that the dolphins ... in salt water holding tanks.

- a) will be kept
- b) would be kept
- c) are kept
- d) were kept
- e) are keeping

186. She said that she ... and could not work any more.

- a) was tired
- b) is tired
- c) has been tired
- d) are tired
- e) had tired

187. She asked me what holidays

- a) I liked
- b) have I liked
- c) did I like
- d) was I like
- e) is I like

188. He wanted to know which bus

- a) should she take
- b) she should take
- c) she took
- d) she take
- e) she is taking

189. Nick wondered how much further

- a) they should ride
- b) should the ride
- c) they shall ride
- d) they will ride
- e) they ride

190. She asked ... back with further

- a) to phone
- b) to being phoned
- c) to be phoned
- d) to phoning
- e) to had phoned

191. The driver was requested ... so fast.

- a) not to drive
- b) don't drive
- c) hasn't to drive
- d) didn't drive
- e) isn't drive

192. Pedestrians are required ... the road at the zebra crossing.

- a) crossing
- b) cross
- c) to cross

193. If you buy any more books we ... any place to sleep.

- a) don't have
- b) won't have
- c) haven't had
- d) didn't have
- e) won't have

194. If your teeth hurt you, you ... a dentist.

- a) ought to see
- b) should see
- c) would see
- d) will see
- e) shall see

195. When you heat water it... .

- a) boils
- b) has boiled
- c) boiling
- d) had boiled
- e) are boiling

196. When you go abroad ... very attentive.

- a) are
- b) will be
- c) be

197. He promised he would return the book as soon as he .. it.

- a) had read
- b) will read
- c) would read
- d) have read
- e) is read

198. Unless they improve their attitude towards the work, they... the exam.

- a) would fail
- b) will fail
- c) fail
- d) failed
- e) had failed

199. Whenever she goes, she ... friends.

- a) had made
- b) making
- c) makes
- d) have made
- e) are making

200. Whichever attraction you decide to visit you ... sure of an excellent day out.

- a) can be

- b) will be able to
- c) would be able to
- d) could be
- e) can was

201. If wishes were horses, beggars ... ride.

- a) might
- b) would may
- c) will be allowed to
- d) can be
- e) will be able to

202. If we.....air, there would be no sound.

- a) won't have
- b) hadn't had
- c) did not have
- d) is not have
- e) are not have

203. If the Titanic had not hit an iceberg, she... ..on her first voyage.

- a) would not sink
- b) would not have sunk
- c) did not sink
- d) will not sink
- e) is not sink

204. If the Spanish government Columbus with ships,he would not have discovered a new continent.

- a) did not equip
- b) had not equipped
- c) were not equipping
- d) is not quipping
- e) are not quipping

205. He speaks as if he London himself.

- a) visited
- b) visits
- c) had visited
- d) have visited
- e) are visiting

206. It's high time we ... the report for consideration to the committee.

- a) had submitted
- b) submitted
- c) submit
- d) are submitting
- e) have submitted

207. If he didn't like people, he ... a doctor.

- a) would had become
- b) wouldn't become
- c) wouldn't have become
- d) won't had become
- e) will become

208. But for the revolution the King ...

- a) wasn't executed
- b) won't have been executed
- c) wouldn't have been executed
- d) aren't executing

e) isn't executing

209. If it were not for his advise, Tom ... advantage of the situation.

a) wouldn't have taken

b) didn't take

c) won't take

d) will take

e) would take

210. If I were you, I a computer.

a) would buy

b) would have bought

c) will have bought

d) will buy

e) would had bought

211. If I were you, I England years ago.

a) would visit

b) will be visiting

c) would have visited

d) would hade visited

e) will visit

212. I wish you ... interrupting me.

a) to stop

b) would stop

c) have stopped

d) will stop

e) had stopped

213. I wish you ... us on the excursion.

a) joining

b) could have joined

c) to join

d) can be join

e) joined

214. I wish you ... me something about the Tower of London.

a) would tell

b) told

c) telling

d) are telling

e) was telling

215. I suggest that the film ... developed at once.

a) be

b) would have been

c) to be

d) is

e) hade been

216. I insist that that letter ... immediately.

a) be answering

b) to be answer

c) be answered

d) had answered

e) is wering

217. It is necessary that you a travelcard and use it at any time at weekends and Bank Holidays.

a) would be buying

- b) buy
- c) should have bought
- d) are buying
- e) will be buy

218. I demand that he ... the results of the experiment at the conference.

- a) would have been announcing
- b) should announce
- c) to announce
- d) announced
- e) had announced

219. It is important that the problem ... today.

- a) be solved
- b) is solved
- c) is being solved
- d) are solve
- e) was solved

220. I propose that the problem ... on the agenda.

- a) to be put
- b) be put
- c) to put
- d) was put
- e) is put

221. ... plants and animals deep in the ocean, science may find a cure for some of the most serious human diseases.

- a) On studying
- b) By studying
- c) Having studied
- d) In studying
- e) From studying

222. He is looking forward ... to the country.

- a) to going
- b) for going
- c) to having gone
- d) on having gone
- e) to gone

223. William the Conqueror is famous for ... England.

- a) having been conquered
- b) conquering
- c) having conquered
- d) having conquere
- e) have conquered

224. William II, 7th Duke of Normandy founded his dynasty ... Harold II to become William I of England.

- a) for killing
- b) in killing
- c) by killing
- d) from killing
- e) at killing

225. Did he deserve ...?

- a) praising
- b) having been praised
- c) being praised

d) to be praised

e) was praised

226. I remember ... your letter.

a) having posted

b) posted

c) posting

d) post

e) having been posted

227. The inspector suspected him ... the cop.

a) of having killed

b) for killing

c) in being killed

d) killing

e) killed

228. His career crashed when he ... letting a girl die in a car crash.

a) should be accused of

b) was accused of

c) is accused of

d) is being accused for

e) had been accusing of

229. By the end of this century there will be 600 million people around the world ... in absolute poverty.

a) living

b) having lived

c) lived

d) will be living

e) lives

230. The problem ... is of great significance.

a) discussing

b) being discussed

c) discussed

d) had discussed

e) was discussing

231. I saw her ... the street.

a) crossed

b) having crossed

c) crossing

d) being crossed

e) was being crossed

232. While ... the book I came across a lot of interesting facts.

a) studying

b) study

c) having studied

d) studied

e) was being studied

233. ... a One Day Travelcard not only gives you a return to London from your local station, it is also your passport to unlimited travel on London's trains, Tubes and most buses.

a) To buy

b) Buying

c) Having bought

d) Bought

e) Is buying

234. ... her address I could not write her a letter.

a) Not knowing

b) Without knowing

c) Not to know

d) With knowing

e) Known

235. The holiday ... Thanksgiving Day is now observed on the fourth Thursday of November.

a) calling

b) called

c) to be called

d) to call

e) is called

236. Norman rule introduced Norman French language, feudalism, and administration, ... on castles.

a) based

b) being based

c) having been based

d) was based

e) had been based

237. James Watt patented his steam engine, ... mainly for jumping, in 1769.

a) using

b) is used

c) used

d) didn't use

e) was using

238. The proposal is reported ... by the committee.

a) to be approved

b) to have been approved

c) to approve

d) to approving

e) to being approved

239. He was considered ... a good teacher.

a) to be

b) to have been

c) was

d) being

e) is

240. She is known ... on a very important problem now.

a) to have worked

b) working

c) to be working

d) works

e) to has been working

241. He is said ... a novel for ten years.

a) to have been writing

b) to have written

c) to be writing

d) to write

e) to had been writing

242. He is expected ... a report on Monday morning.

- a) make
- b) will make
- c) to make
- d) making
- e) to be made

243. Viewers ... to object to the growing amount of violence on TV.

- a) are not seem
- b) do not seem
- c) are not seeming
- d) seem
- e) seemed

244. I am afraid you ... the point. I mentioned before that ...

- a) seem to have missed
- b) are seeming to miss
- c) are seemed to have missed
- d) seem to miss
- e) are seemed to having miss

245. Hellen ... to be a good story-teller.

- a) turned out
- b) is turned out
- c) to turn out
- d) turns out
- e) is turning out

246. If captured, the runaway slaves ... to end up in slavery.

- a) to be likely
- b) were likely
- c) have been likely
- d) was likely
- e) are likely

247. I have never heard him

- a) to sing
- b) sing
- c) to have sung
- d) sung
- e) singing

248. I believed him ... the most honest person.

- a) to be
- b) is
- c) be
- d) was
- e) had been

249. The traffic made me ... as if my head would burst.

- a) to have felt
- b) to feel
- c) feel
- d) feeling
- e) felt

250. Do you want me ... a new theory to the class?

- a) to present
- b) to be presenting
- c) to have presented

- d) present
- e) presented

251. I expected them ... the problem in detail.

- a) consider
- b) to consider
- c) considering
- d) are considering
- e) has considered

252. I hate him

- a) laugh at
- b) to be laughed at
- c) laughed at
- d) laughing
- e) had laughed

253. I ... see more organizations coming together to put an end to the threat of nuclear war.

- a) will like to
- b) would like to
- c) would have liked to
- d) shall have liked to
- e) should like to

254. Today the Commission ordered five atomic power stations ... immediately.

- a) to shut down
- b) shutting down
- c) shut down
- d) to be shut down
- e) are shutting down

255. I like to watch the planes

- a) take off
- b) to take off
- c) to be taking off
- d) takes off
- e) taking off

256. The instructor had the students ... the experiment over.

- a) to have done
- b) do
- c) to do
- d) doing
- e) did

257. You ... take care of your parents.

- a) should
- b) ought to
- c) are to
- d) could
- e) would

258. My sight is getting worse. Next year, I'm afraid, I ... read without glasses.

- a) can not
- b) may not
- c) won't be able to
- d) wouldn't be able to
- e) could not

259. Don't you see I'm tired? You ... me, you know.

- a) might have ... helped

- d) could ... help
- c) may... help
- d) would... help
- e) should... help

260. Police, firefighters, newspaper reporters and radio broadcasters ... work on holiday in the USA.

- a) could
- b) might
- c) must
- d) had to
- e) are to

261. The real history of the period between 1688 and the middle of the eighteenth century ... summed up in three words: accumulation of capital.

- a) need be
- b) will be able to be
- c) can be
- d) would be
- e) will be

262. The power of knowledge ... placed in the hands of people.

- a) should be
- b) ought to be
- c) need to be
- d) had to be
- e) have to be

263. We ... commemorate great people.

- a) must
- b) need to
- c) may
- d) can
- e) have to

264. Whatever else the government ... to undertake, its duty is to keep order in civil society.

- a) must try
- b) might try
- c) may try
- d) can try
- e) could try

265. No museum ... ever ... buy even one painting by this artist.

- a) has ... been able to
- b) might ... have
- c) has ... been allowed to
- d) have... been able to
- e) could... allow to

266. Twelve delegates representing gypsy groups from several countries ... for six days of talks at the end of February.

- a) can meet
- b) have to meet
- c) are to meet
- d) have met
- e) meeting

267. ... you ... get up early yesterday to meet the delegation at the airport?

- a) Did ... have to
- b) Had ... to
- c) Have ... had to
- d) Had... been
- e) Could... have to

268. The leopard ... not change his sports.

- a) need
- b) can
- c) ought
- d) might
- e) have to

269. We ... learn from the past.

- a) may
- b) need
- c) must
- d) ought
- e) are

270. Teenagers who commit crimes be treated as adults and sentenced to significant punishment.

- a) would
- b) should
- c) ought to
- d) could
- e) may

271. The Senate and the house of Representatives ... approve a bill for it to become a law.

- a) had to
- b) must
- c) was to
- d) could
- e) would

272. Excuse me, ... tell me the way to the Houses of Parliament, please?

- a) could
- b) may
- c) will
- d) would
- e) had

273.... you come and sit down?

- a) Could
- b) Are
- c) Won't
- d) Did
- e) Do

274. ... you like a cup of coffee?

- a) Should
- b) Would
- c) Could
- d) Can
- e) Must

275.I ... mind a drink, if you had one.

- a) shouldn't
- b) wouldn't
- c) haven't

d) didn't

e) wasn't

276. The Pilgrims had only the belongings they ... on the small ship.

a) had brought

b) be brought

c) have brought

d) are brought

e) were brought

277. In the spring, with the help from the Indians, the Pilgrims ... for the next winter.

a) were prepared

b) have prepared

c) prepared

d) preparing

e) were preparing

278. It was reported that in honor of Tatyana, the patron saint of students, a nonscholastic party ... by the sponsors the day before.

a) was organized

b) had been organized

c) is organized

d) had organized

e) would organized

279. What was the result of the dispute you ... in?

a) are

b) were

c) have been

d) was

e) had been

280. Ancient people didn't know that the Earth ... around the Sun.

a) goes

b) has gone

c) went

d) gone

e) been

281. It was evident that water ... at 100°C.

a) boils

b) boiled

c) had boiled

d) boiling

e) had been boiled

282. In the modern world Britain was the first country where capitalism ... established.

a) has been

b) had been

c) was

d) was been

e) were

283. Isaac Newton, the greatest scientist of all ages, lived in a period when the toxic effects of chemicals ... less understood.

a) have been

b) had been

c) were

d) was

e) has been

284. She didn't know that the man ... carvings for 15 years.

- a) had made
- b) had been making
- c) made
- d) is made
- e) making

285. Hardly had they entered the house, when a violent thunderstorm....

- a) broke out
- b) had broken out
- c) has broken out
- d) broken out
- e) had been broken

286. What was done ... be undone.

- a) can't
- b) couldn't
- c) won't be able to
- d) may not
- e) don't might

287. He realized that the old life he ... in that city since his boyhood was ended.

- a) had lived
- b) lived
- c) has lived
- d) had been lived
- e) would live

288. It was uncertain whether the concert ... outdoors.

- a) will be
- b) would be
- c) should be
- d) could be
- e) was

289. She didn't know where her umbrella

- a) is
- b) had been
- c) was
- d) was being
- e) were

290. I don't like films ... have unhappy endings.

- a) which
- b) that
- c) what
- d) those
- e) who

291. American institutions of higher education include technical training schools ... offer programmes from hairstyling to computers.

- a) what
- b) that
- c) which
- d) who
- e) these

292. And now I would like to give the floor to Dr.Green, ... is going to talk about "Environmental Protection".

- a) that

- b) who
- c) which
- d) what
- e) then

293. When the Civil War ended traffic on the Mississippi river Mark Twain .. his job as a river pilot and moved to the West.

- a) left
- b) had left
- c) was leaving
- d) leaving
- e) had been left

294. Since they ... near the lake they can often go swimming.

- a) have lived
- b) live
- c) lived
- d) lives
- e) was living

295. I enjoyed the trip, ... it rained.

- a) although
- b) however
- c) as
- d) such as
- e) through

296. A good name is better ... riches.

- a) as if
- b) as
- c) than
- d) then
- e) when

297. They will give you some forms

- a) to be completed
- b) to complete
- c) completing
- d) completed
- e) for complete

298. He believed the principles ... more important than wealth.

- a) to be
- b) be
- c) been
- d) was
- e) are

299. I shall dictate ... the titles of the books to be read for the exams.

- a) you
- b) your
- c) to you
- d) yourself
- e) for you

300. Give the books

- a) to him
- b) him
- c) to he
- d) for him

e) his

301. He extended his hand

a) to I

b) to me

c) me

d) for I

e) for me

302.1 needed a holiday and ... Ann.

a) so does

b) so did

c) so is

d) so on

e) so was

303.1 liked the book. - ...

a) So am I.

b) So did I.

c) So I did.

d) So will I.

e) So I had.

304.1 am not interested in his offer. — ...

a) Neither am I.

b) Either I am.

c) Nor am I.

d) Either I do.

E) Neither I do.

305. ... there a good connection from the airport to the city?

a) Are

b) Does

c) Is

d) Was

e) Were

306. ... Washington the first city in history to be built for the purpose of governments?

a) Was

b) Did

c) Were

d) Had

e) Are

307. ... you know where I can change my flight booking?

a) Are

b) Does

c) Do

d) Is

e) Was

308. Is the US legislative branch made up of two ... three houses?

a) or

b) than

c) and

d) then

e) what

309. May the writer criticize ... praise the actions of some public officials?

a) or

b) but

- c) than
- d) when
- e) and

310. Are there billions ... millions of stars in the Galaxy?

- a) if
- b) whether
- c) or
- d) either
- e) nor

311. Do the citizens take part in national elections directly ... indirectly?

- a) if
- b) and
- c) or
- d) nor
- e) whether

312. Let's go to the party tonight,... ?

- a) will you
- b) shall us
- c) shall we
- d) would we
- e) should we

313. Don't be late, ... ?

- a) will you
- b) do you
- c) don't you
- d) are you
- e) won't you

314. We could turn down the road,... ?

- a) did we
- b) could we
- c) couldn't we
- d) would we
- e) will we

315. She is perfectly willing to listen to reason, ... ?

- a) is she
- b) isn't she
- c) does she
- d) will she
- e) doesn't she

316. There was no national election last month, ... ?

- a) was there
- b) was it
- c) is there
- d) were there
- e) was here

317. Who ... America?

- a) did discover
- b) does discover
- c) discovered .
- d) discovers
- e) had discovered

318. Why ... the navigators ... to find new trade routes in the 15th century?

- a) do .. tried
- b) has ... tried
- c) did ... try
- d) was... trying
- e) does... try

319. What ... booms and depressions in free economies?

- a) causes
- b) is caused
- c) does cause
- d) cause
- e) was cause

320. What role ... G. Washington ... in the American revolution?

- a) had been ... played
- b) is ... played
- c) did ... play
- d) did... played
- e) had... played

321. Where ... Washington, D.C. ... ?

- a) does ... locate
- b) is ... located
- c) has been ... located
- d) was... located
- e) had been... located

322. How many imposing buildings ... in Washington, D.C?

- a) there are
- b) are there
- c) are where
- d) are here
- e) were there

323. When ... the Civil War ... ?

- a) did ... end
- b) had ... ended
- c) was... ended
- d) had been... ended
- e) would... ended

324. How long ... you to answer all the questions?

- a) was it take
- b) did it take
- c) it took
- d) it taken
- e) would it taken